Why GRADUATE STUDIES in PATHOLOGY & MOLECULAR MEDICINE?

Graduate students and their work are an important part of an ongoing research process that provides the community with ways of understanding natural, cultural, imaginative, social and technological phenomena. The faculty, staff and trainees in Pathology & Molecular Medicine are engaged in world-class research and teaching, attracting and mentoring the best students, the finest educators, dedicated support staff, and internationally-competitive researchers. We value curiosity, creativity, commitment, and collegiality.

The department is a distinguished academic centre engaging a wide range of research endeavours including anatomical sciences, bacteriology, biochemistry, cancer biology, cardiovascular sciences, cell biology, developmental biology, immunology, molecular biology, neuroscience, pharmacology, physiology, reproductive biology, toxicology and virology. The breadth and depth of our research has a strong foundation in multi-disciplinary discovery. The faculty and trainees collaborate with numerous research institutions locally, nationally and internationally.

Why QUEEN’S?

With a focus on cancer – 12 of our 20 investigators are cancer biologists – our department members deliver comprehensive diagnostic laboratory and clinical services to Southeastern Ontario through the Kingston General Hospital, offering great training for the next generation of biomedical research scientists and laboratory physicians.

Program STRUCTURE

PhD (4 years): Course work, research making novel contributions to the field of study, and a thesis.

Research AREAS

- Cancer Research and Developmental Biology
- Human Genetics and Cytogenetics
- Hemostasis, Thrombosis Research, and Vascular Biology

Visit the Pathology and Molecular Medicine website to read faculty profiles and learn more about faculty members’ research areas. When you find a faculty member with similar research interests to yours, contact him/her and tell them about your interest in graduate work, area of research interest and related experience.

Please include a current CV, contact information for 2-3 references who would be familiar with your academic performance and any research experience and an unofficial transcript. The email correspondence is also an opportunity for you to find out if the faculty member is accepting new graduate students to supervise. Consider meeting with your potential supervisor at departmental events for prospective students.
### Year I
- Key priorities include completing any required coursework and training, and developing your research proposal.
- Meet early with your supervisor to set expectations and discuss roles, responsibilities, program requirements, resources, research/occupational goals, timelines, and any required accommodation plans.

### Year II
- Priorities include completing your comprehensive examination and pursuing research.
- Find your way through the academic process, with the help of "School of Graduate Studies and Postdoctoral Affairs" professional development workshops, the Pathology and Molecular Medicine program, and the SGSPA for a GradChat to discuss your research interests.

### Year III
- Continue to research and write your dissertation. Check out the "SSGPA writing camp," such as "Graduate Boot Camp." Contact the Writing Centre for help with grammar and style. Prepare for your dissertation defence.
- Conduct publishing elements of your research. Learn from the School of Graduate Studies and Postdoctoral Affairs professional development publishing workshop. Use conference presentations to create and refine a research portfolio.
- Plan date of thesis submission for examination. Present your research to graduate students and faculty or at conferences and work with supervisor to prepare for defence.

### Year IV
- Review submission and examination guidelines. Secure necessary oral exam.
- Continue to attend conferences and connect with scholars in your field and with community partners.
- Continue public outreach through social media and the Queen's Media Centre. Consider putting an article in The Conversation or the Queen's Connects blog. Contact the Queen's Connects team for guidance for your career.

### Achieve Your Academic Goals
- Think about audiences for your research.
- Complete CORE online module on research ethics if doing research regarding sensitive topics.
- Apply to CHIR, NSERC, OGS, and other funding.
- Attend conferences in your field.

### Maximize Research Impact
- Present your work at graduate conferences such as Canadian Cancer Research Conference, through professional associations, or topic conferencing.
- Expand your research audience through social media.
- Continue to present at conferences. Consider participating in the "3 Minute Thesis (3MT)" competition.
- Contact the Queen's Media Centre for guidance on how to publicize your work. Set up a meeting with the SGSPA for a GradChat to discuss your research interests.

### Build Skills and Experience
- Serve on departmental, faculty or university committees.
- Consider positions in student services, the SGPS, or media outlets like the Queen's Journal, CTV, and the SGSPA Blog. Look in the AMS Clubs Directory.
- Serve on the graduate committee of your advisor.
- Stay on the lookout for special events like the Graduate Travel Award which supports travel to attend conferences and workshops.

### Engage with Community
- Explore how you can connect with your community through experiential opportunities on- and off campus.
- Consider volunteering with different community organizations, such as the Canadian Cancer Society, Kingston General Hospital, or the Canadian Breast Cancer Foundation.
- Participate in your graduate and professional community through activities such as graduate student outreach programs, organizing conferences, and research groups.
- If pursuing research abroad or outside Kingston, investigate options such as the J.W. North Graduate Research Award which supports travel to an international laboratory to learn new methods.

### Launch Your Career
- Set up your career development portfolio, including student evaluations, and seeking mentorship.
- Explore different careers of interest by using "Queen's Connects" on LinkedIn, career development websites, and networking.
- Stay on the lookout for special events like the School of Graduate Studies Career Week to explore your career pathways.
- Consider putting an article in The Conversation or the Queen's Connects blog. Contact the Queen's Connects team for guidance for your career.
- Have your work published in a journal or presented at a conference.

### Where Can I Go?
A PhD in Pathology & Molecular Medicine can take your career in many directions. In Canada, less than 40% of all PhDs will work in post-secondary education—the majority will work in industry, government, or non-profits.

- Health Care (hospital clinical labs)
- Pharmaceutical companies
- Academic labs
- Scientific supply companies
- Administration in academic, health care or government settings
- Teaching positions in academic institutions or the private sector
- Technical positions in academic institutions or the private sector
- Marketing positions in private sector companies

### What Will I Learn?
- A graduate degree in Pathology and Molecular Medicine can equip you with valuable and versatile skills, such as:
  - Knowledge and technical skills
  - Effective communication skills in multiple forms for diverse audiences
  - Information management: prioritize, organize, and synthesize large amounts of information
  - Time management: meet deadlines and manage responsibilities despite competing demands
  - Project management: develop ideas, gather information, analyze, critically appraise findings, draw and act on conclusions
  - Creativity and innovation
  - Perseverance
  - Independence and experience as a collaborative worker
  - Awareness, an understanding of sound ethical practices, social responsibility, responsible research and cultural sensitivity
  - Professionalism in all aspects of work, research, and interactions
  - Leadership initiative and vision leading people and discussion
Graduate Studies FAQs

How do I make the most of my time at Queen’s?

Use the Grad Map to plan for success in five overlapping areas of your career and academic life. Everyone’s journey is different - the ideas on the maps are just suggestions to help you explore possibilities. For more support with your professional development, take advantage of the SGSPA professional development framework and the new Individual Development Plan (IDP) process to set customized goals to help you get career ready when you graduate.

Where can I get help?

Queen’s provides you with a broad range of support services from your first point of contact with the university through to graduation. Ranging from help with academics and careers, to physical, emotional, or spiritual resources – our welcoming environment offers the programs and services you need to be successful, both academically and personally. Check out the SGSPA website for available resources.

What is the community like?

At Queen’s, graduate students from all disciplines learn and discover in a close-knit intellectual community. You will find friends, peers and support among the graduate students enrolled in Queen’s more than 130 graduate programs within 50+ departments & research centres. With the world’s best scholars, prize-winning professional development opportunities, excellent funding packages and life in the affordable, historic waterfront city of Kingston, Queen’s offers a wonderful environment for graduate studies. Queen’s is an integral part of the Kingston community, with the campus nestled in the core of the city, only a 10-minute walk to downtown with its shopping, dining and waterfront. For more about Kingston’s history and culture, see Queen’s University’s Discover Kingston page.

Application FAQs

What do I need to know to APPLY?

ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS

- Honours BSc or equivalent in life sciences, biochemistry, biology, or equivalent program with first class standing, or MSc, or equivalent research experience.
- We consider all of your grades, but pay particular attention to the last two years of science-related courses.

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

- If English is not a native language, prospective students must meet the English language proficiency requirements in writing, speaking, reading, and listening. The following minimum scores are required: (1) TOEFL iBT: Writing (24/30); Speaking (22/30); Reading (22/30); Listening (20/30). Applicants must have the minimum score in each test as well as the minimum overall score, or (2) IELTS: 7.0 (academic module overall band score and a 7.0 for each test band), or (3) PTE Academics: 65, or (4) CAEL CE -70 (minimum overall score).

KEY DATES & DEADLINES

- Application due: February 1st to be considered for internal funding.
- Notification of acceptance: Quickly pending confirmation of a supervisor.

Before you start your application, please review the Graduate studies application process.

What about FUNDING?

Minimum funding guarantee for PhD students: $23,000 annually. For internal, provincial and national competitive award winners, the funding package increases by 2.5%, 5% and 10% respectively.

Apply for external funding from CIHR, NSERC, OGS, the Heart & Stroke Foundation, CBCF, the Department of Defence, the American Cancer Society and other sources. Queen’s will automatically issue a one time $10,000 award to incoming PhD students who have won federal government tri-council awards. For more information, see the School of Graduate Studies and Postdoctoral Affairs’ information on awards and scholarships.