Why GRADUATE STUDIES in BIOLOGY?

There is no end to the fascinating questions we can ask about how the natural world functions, from dissecting the molecular mechanisms at play in cells to understanding the complexity of interactions in the biosphere, the beauty and mystery of nature astounds. It is an incredibly exciting time to do biological research and we are learning about the natural world at a rate unprecedented in history. The remarkable power of modern research tools, from powerful gene-editing techniques to bioinformatics to ecosystem modelling, is driving exciting discoveries daily. These discoveries are made by graduate students. Regardless of your area of interest, there is something in biology for you, questions waiting to be answered, and riddles of natural to be solved.

“When I started my [Biology graduate degree] at Queen’s, all of a sudden I had this new network of friends who were interested in the same biological questions that I was- it was a ton of fun.”

– Roslyn Dakin, PhD

Why QUEEN’S?

The Biology Department at Queen’s is one of the largest departments on campus with approximately 100 graduate students supervised by over 30 faculty with research opportunities in a range of disciplines. Our faculty are world leaders in several research fields, including many Canada and Queen’s Research Chairs and winners of national and international awards for research and teaching excellence.

We offer a broad and challenging program in one of the top Biology departments in the country. We have an impressive range of sophisticated infrastructure for cell biology, biochemistry, molecular biology, ecology, and evolutionary research including: a confocal microscopy suite, DNA and RNA sequencing services, aquatic research facilities, and a state-of-the art phytotron. Our field station, comprising more than 3200 hectares of woodland, fields and lakes is a short drive away and has excellent research facilities and living quarters.

Program STRUCTURE

PhD (4 years): research thesis and defense. (Some courses may be required).

RESEARCH Areas

- Animal Physiology
- Cell and Molecular Biology
- Ecology, Evolution and Behaviour
- Plant Sciences
- Mathematical Modeling & Bioinformatics
- Paleolimnology

We encourage you to identify an area of research interest and contact a potential supervisor before applying.

Visit the Biology Department website to read faculty profiles and learn more about faculty members’ research areas. When you find a faculty member with similar research interests to yours, contact him/her and tell them about your interest in graduate work and related experience.
The map just offers suggestions – you don’t have to do it all! To make your own custom map, use the My Major Map tool.

### How to use this map

- Use the 5 rows of the map to explore possibilities and plan for success in the five overlapping areas of career and academics.
- The map just offers suggestions – you don’t have to do it all! To make your own custom map, use the My Major Map tool.

### WHAT WILL I LEARN?

A graduate degree in Biology can equip you with:

- Knowledge and technical skills
- Effective communication skills in multiple forms for diverse audiences
- Information management: prioritize, organize, and synthesize large amounts of information
- Time management: meet deadlines and manage responsibilities despite competing demands
- Project management: develop ideas, gather information, analyze, critically appraise findings, draw and act on conclusions
- Creativity and innovation
- Perserverance
- Independence and experience as a collaborative worker
- Awareness and understanding of sound ethical practices, personal and professional responsibility, social responsibility, responsible research and ethical culture
- Collaboration in all aspects of work, research, and interactions
- Leadership: initiative and vision leading people and discussion

### WHERE CAN I GO?

A PhD in Biology can take your career in many directions. In Canada, less than 40% of all PhDs will work in post-secondary education – the majority will work in industry, government, or non-profits. Our PhD students are equipped with a strong foundation for careers in:

- Academia and teaching
- Agriculture
- Pharmacy and medicine
- Environmental law, patent law
- Government research centres and organizations
- Biotechnology industries
- Wildlife conservation and environmental consultancy

Taking time to explore career options, build experience, and network can help you have a smooth transition to the world of work after graduation.

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### 2022-2023

**Biology**  
**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (PhD)**

#### YEAR I

**ACHIEVE YOUR ACADEMIC GOALS**

- Key priorities include forming your committee, coursework, field exams, and language exams.
- Meet early with your supervisor to discuss and set expectations, roles, responsibilities, program requirements, resources, research, occupational goals, timelines, and any required accommodation plans.
- Attend and participate in numerous seminars, including Departmental Seminars and the AI Downe Lecture Series.

**MAXIMIZE RESEARCH IMPACT**

- Think about audiences for your research.
- Complete CORE online module on research ethics if doing research regarding sensitive topics.
- Apply to NSERC, OGS, and other funding.
- Attend conferences in your field.

**BUILD SKILLS AND EXPERIENCE**

- Serve on departmental, faculty or university committees. Talk to the Biology Graduate Student Council for tips on getting involved.
- Consider positions in student services, the SGPS, or media outlets like the Queen’s Journal, CFRC, and the SGPS Blog. Look in the AMS Clubs Directory.
- Use a Teaching Assistant or Research Assistant position to develop your skills and experience.

**ENGAGE WITH YOUR COMMUNITY**

- Consider volunteering with different community organizations such as Science Rendezvous.
- Consider volunteering with different community organizations, such as the Kingston Field Naturalists.

**LAUNCH YOUR CAREER**

- Finding a career that fits starts with knowing yourself. Get help by taking a Career Services workshop or meeting with a career counselor.
- Start reading publications like University Affairs and the Chronicle of Higher Education. Browse non-academic labour market websites. Stay on the lookout for special events like School of Graduate Studies and Postdoctoral Affairs Career Week to explore your career pathways.

### YEAR II

**YEAR III**

- Write and defend your thesis proposal.
- Embark on your substantive research.
- Set up regular meetings with your supervisor to discuss progress and obstacles to timely completion.
- Find your way through the academic process with the help of School of Graduate Studies and Postdoctoral Affairs professional development and the SGSPA website.
- Seek experiential/professional development

### YEAR IV

- Continue to present at conferences.
- Consider participating in the 3 Minute Thesis (3MT) competition.
- Contact the Queen’s Media Centre for guidance on speaking to news outlets about your work. Look for opportunities related to careers of interest.
- Start focusing on non-academic areas of interest.

### WHERE CAN I GO?

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- Effective communication skills in multiple forms for diverse audiences
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Graduate Studies FAQs

What do I need to know to APPLY?

ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS
- MSc in Biology or direct entry from B.Sc for exceptional candidates.

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS
- Correspond with potential supervisors (may require C.V.).
- If English is not a native language, prospective students must meet the English language proficiency requirements in writing, speaking, reading, and listening. The following minimum scores are required: (1) TOEFL iBT: Writing (24/30); Speaking (22/30); Reading (22/30); Listening (20/30). Applicants must have the minimum score in each test as well as the minimum overall score, or (2) IELTS: 7.0 (academic module overall band score and a 7.0 for each test band), or (3) PTE Academics: 65, or (4) CAEL CE -70 (minimum overall score).

KEY DATES & DEADLINES
- Application due: March 1 (domestic students), February 15 (international students).
- Notification of acceptance: Students are accepted on a rolling basis as applications are reviewed.

Before you start your application, please review the Graduate studies application process.

What about FUNDING?

The minimum funding guarantee for Biology PhD students is $24,800 per year, throughout years 1-4. The funding package may be comprised of graduate awards and teaching assistantships.

Apply for external funding from OGS, NSERC and other sources. Queen’s will automatically issue a one time $10,000 award to Doctoral students who have won federal government tri-council awards. For more information, see the School of Graduate Studies and Postdoctoral Affairs’ information on awards and scholarships.

Where can I get help?

Queen’s provides you with a broad range of support services from your first point of contact with the university through to graduation. Ranging from help with academics and careers, to physical, emotional, or spiritual resources – our welcoming environment offers the programs and services you need to be successful, both academically and personally. Check out the SGSPA website for available resources.

What is the community like?

At Queen’s, graduate students from all disciplines learn and discover in a close-knit intellectual community. You will find friends, peers and support among the graduate students enrolled in Queen’s more than 130 graduate programs within 50+ departments & research centres. With the world’s best scholars, prize-winning professional development opportunities, excellent funding packages and life in the affordable, historic waterfront city of Kingston, Queen’s offers a wonderful environment for graduate studies. Queen’s is an integral part of the Kingston community, with the campus nestled in the core of the city, only a 10-minute walk to downtown with its shopping, dining and waterfront. For more about Kingston’s history and culture, see Queen’s University’s Discover Kingston page.